

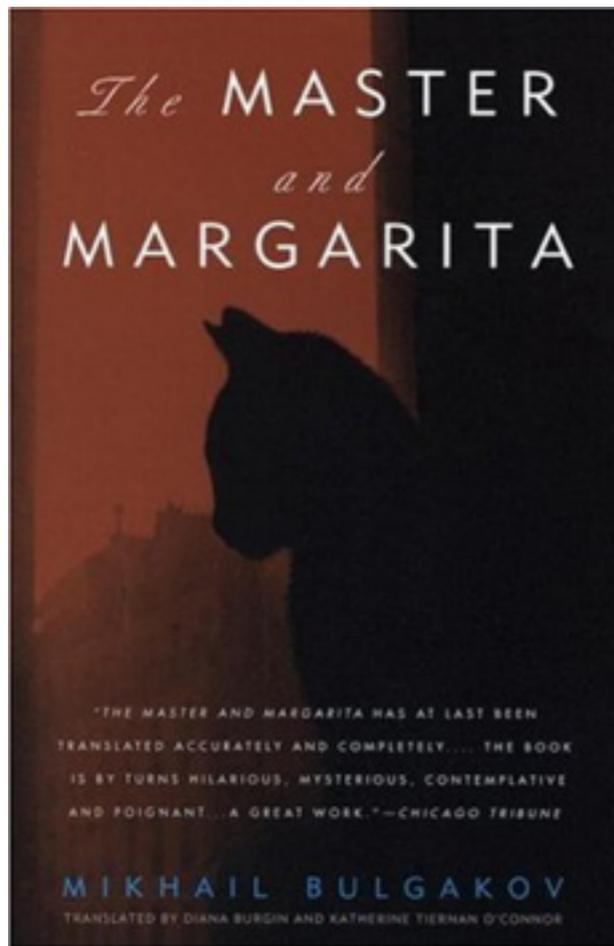
# SNAPtoTRACE

LIZA STARK

February 19, 2012

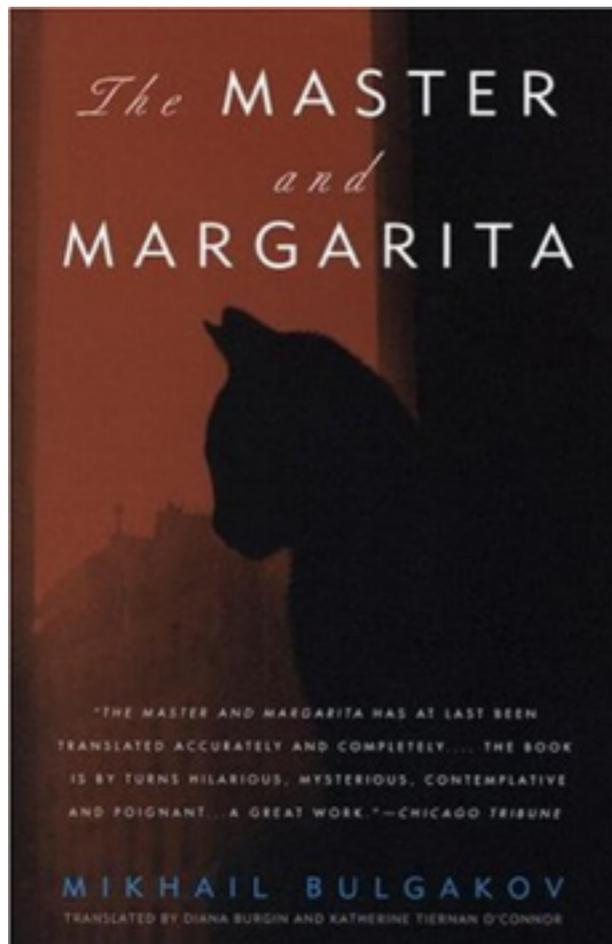
# me

SOME BACKGROUND



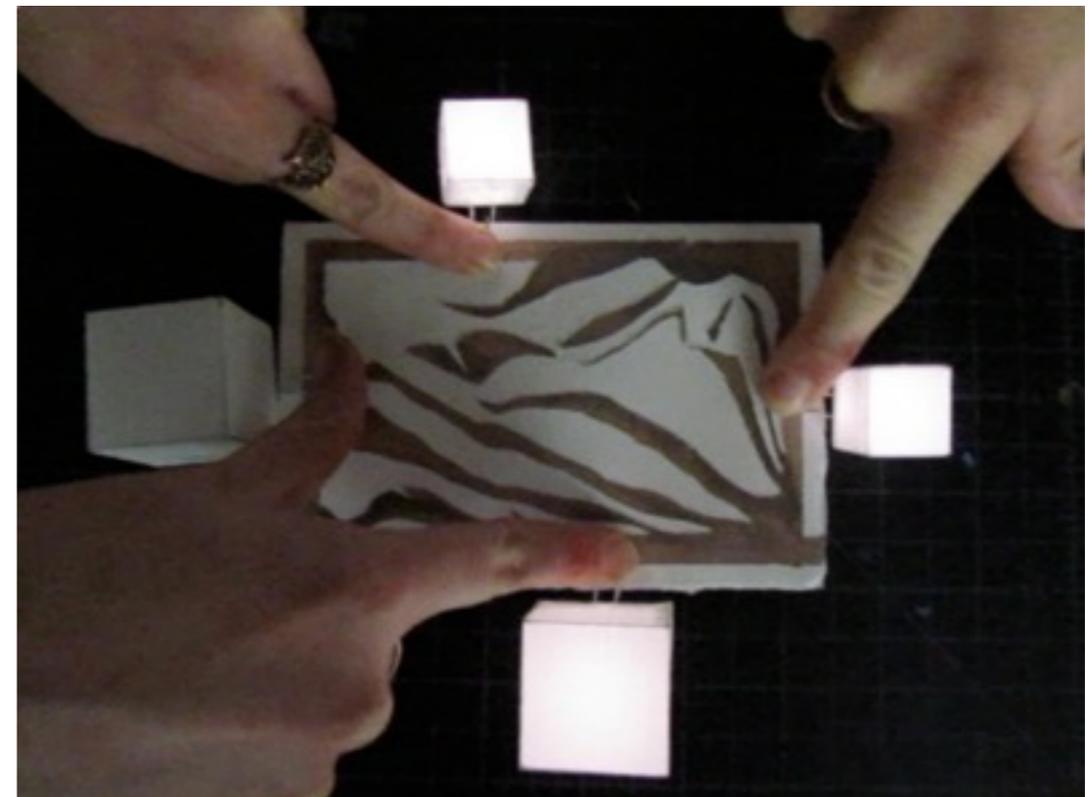
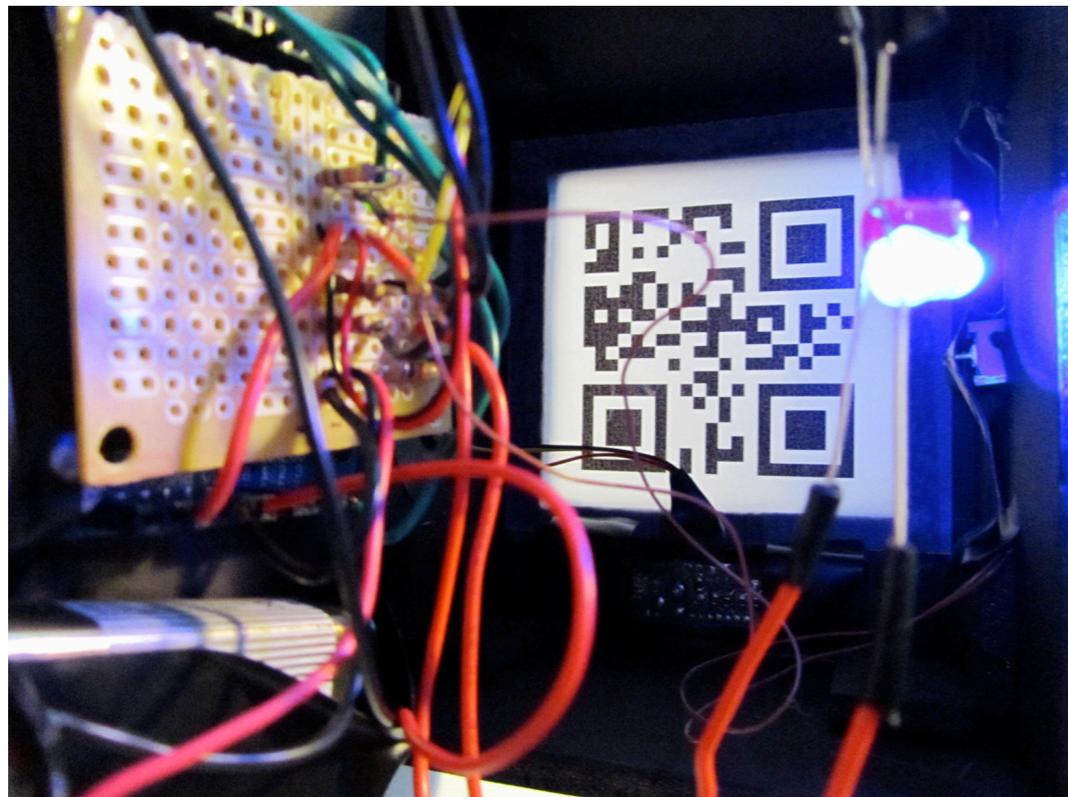
# me

SOME BACKGROUND



# me

SOME BACKGROUND



# questions

What different strategies, methodologies, and approaches exist to engage broader audiences with computational thinking and electrical concepts ?

How can a refocus on **materials** create new, dynamic points of entry into computational thinking for less engaged populations?

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Specific objectives include:

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# goals

- (1) Creative self-expression
- (2) Design/systems thinking
- (3) Avenue to other interests
- (4) Confidence in experimentation



# learning theory

COGNITION AND TANGIBILITY



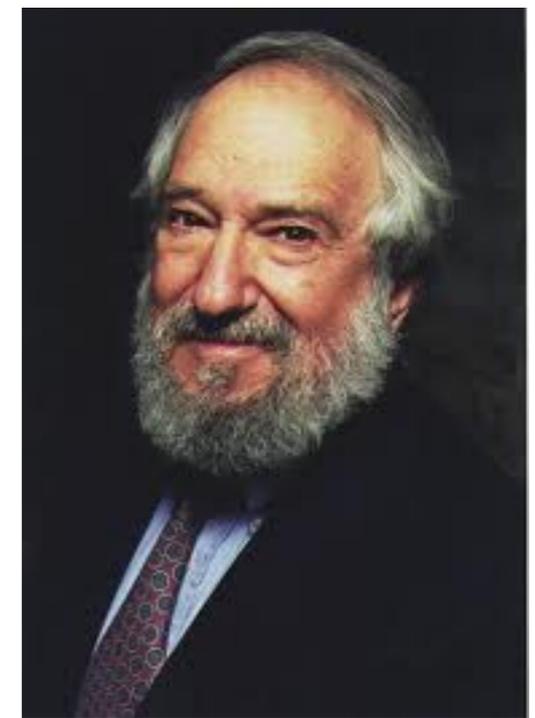
FROEBEL



PIAGET



VYGOTSKY

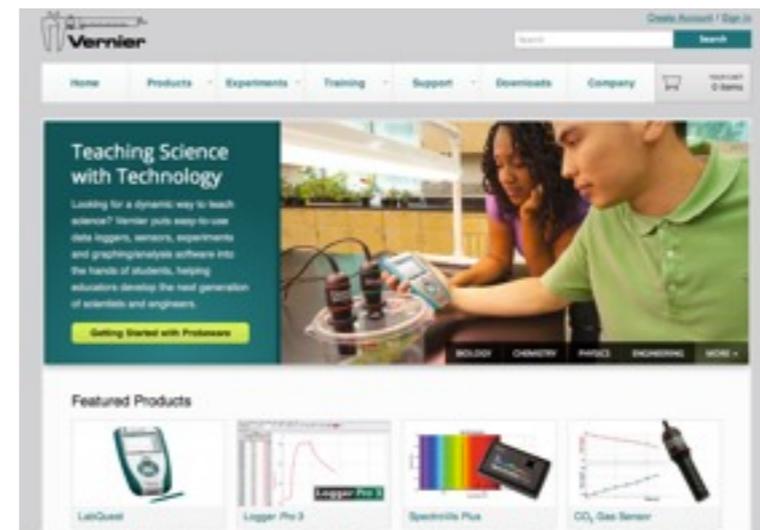


PAPERT



# related work

COMPUTER SCIENCE, PHYSICAL COMPUTING, AND ROBOTICS



# related work

CRAFT TECHNOLOGY GROUP @ UC BOULDER



# related work

HIGH LOW TECH @ MIT

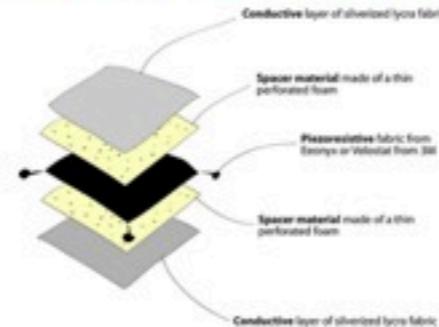


EXAMPLE PROJECTS  
WORKSHOPS  
ACTUATORS

SENSORS  
CIRCULAR KNIT INFLATION  
SENSOR  
CIRCULAR KNIT STRETCH  
SENSOR

## SENSORS

### PIEZORESISTIVE FABRIC TOUCHPAD



This fabric touchpad was inspired by the properties of piezoresistive materials to measure both amount of pressure applied through the materials and increase of resistance across distance. It is made by layering piezoresistive material between two conductive layers and using the piezoresistive layer to alternatively measure position and pressure.

## A Kit-of-No-Parts

Recipes for Materially Diverse, Functionally Transparent and Expressive Electronics

About  
Making-of  
Newsletter  
Contact

### Recipes

#### PARTS

Traces and Connections  
Sensors  
Actuators  
Resistors  
Capacitors  
Transistors  
Power

#### CRAFTS

Drawing and Painting  
Electroplating  
Gilding  
Printing  
Carving  
Cutting and Engraving

### MOST RECENT

#### Paper Power Pouches



Battery pouches made from paper, plastic and fabric are quick to make and are a cheap alternative to commercially available options. Copper tape and conductive fabric work great as conductors and some squishy foam or fabric, or else some

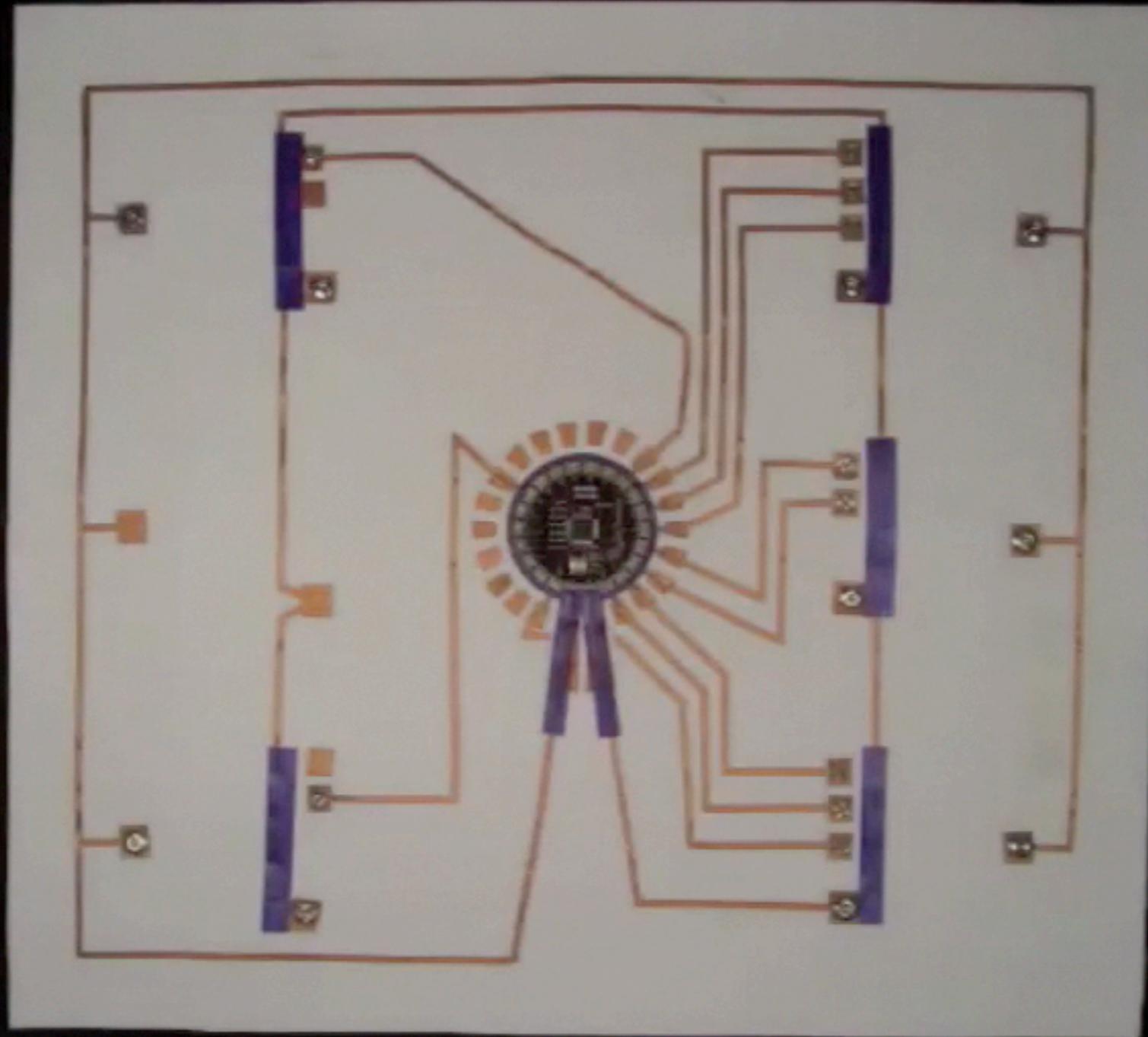
# related work

CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY



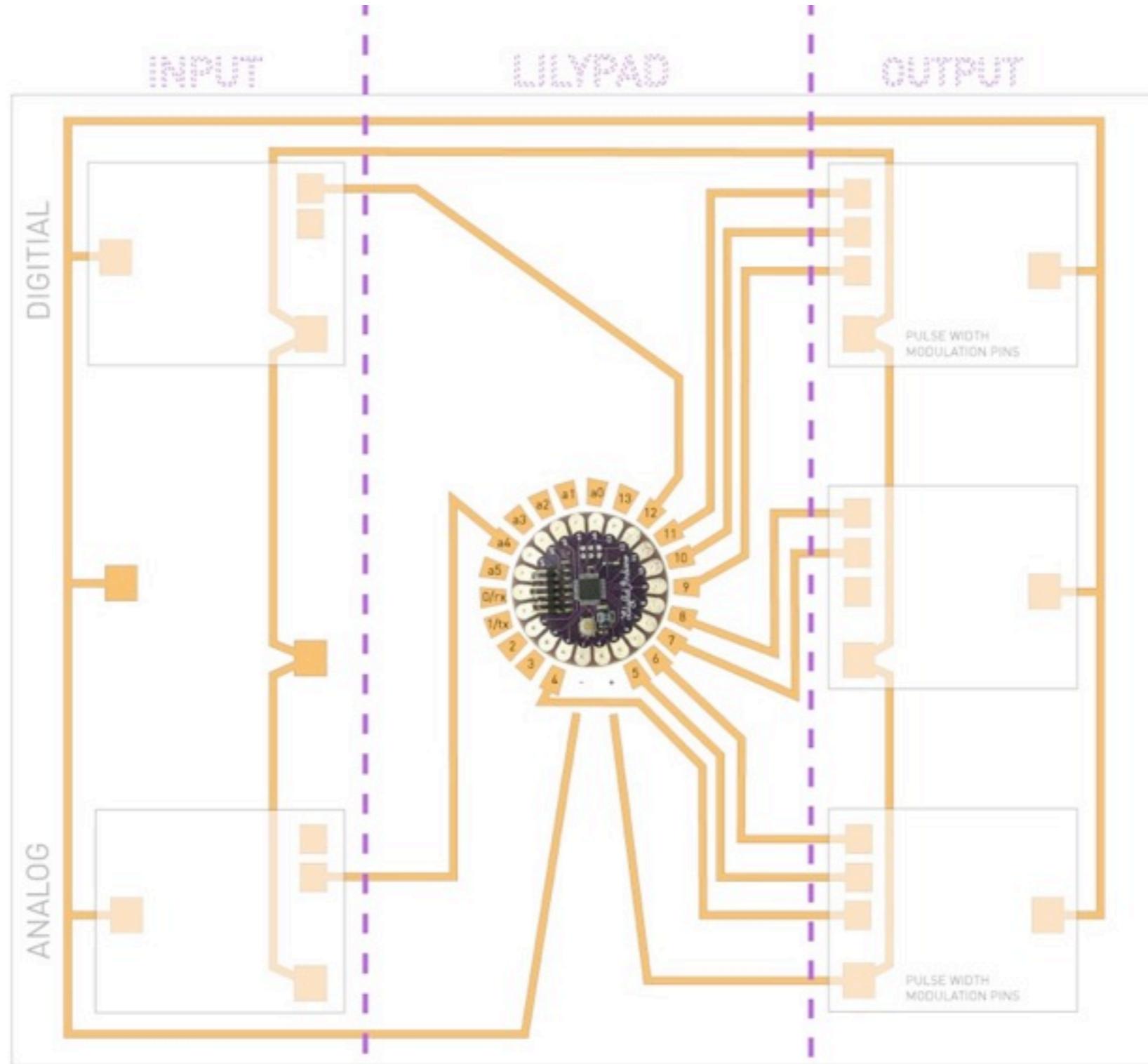
# interface

INPUT\_CONTROL\_OUTPUT



# interface

INPUT\_CONTROL\_OUTPUT



# interface

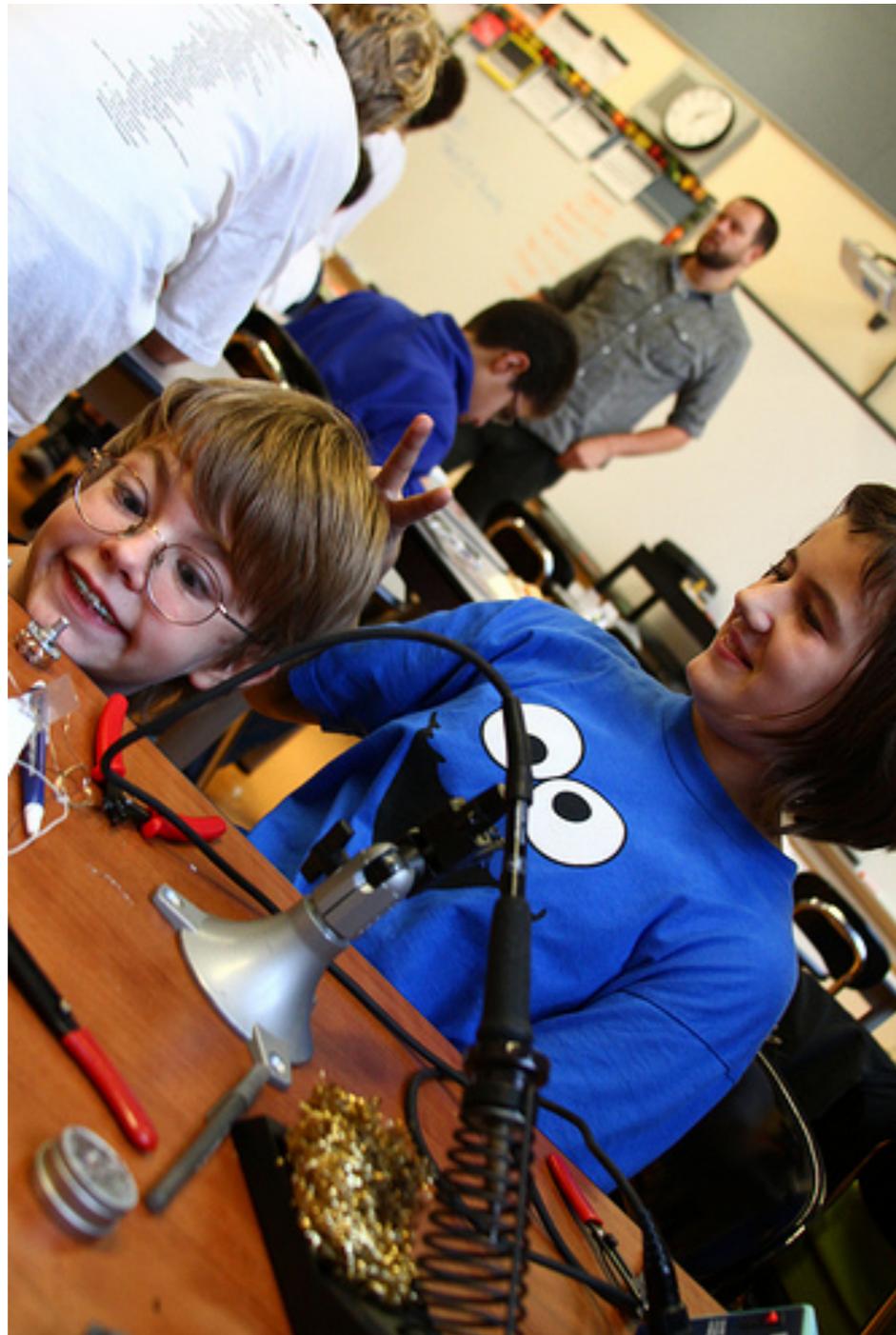
MATERIALS\_BUILDING

snap trace

0.000000

# user testing

AUDIENCE+METHODOLOGY



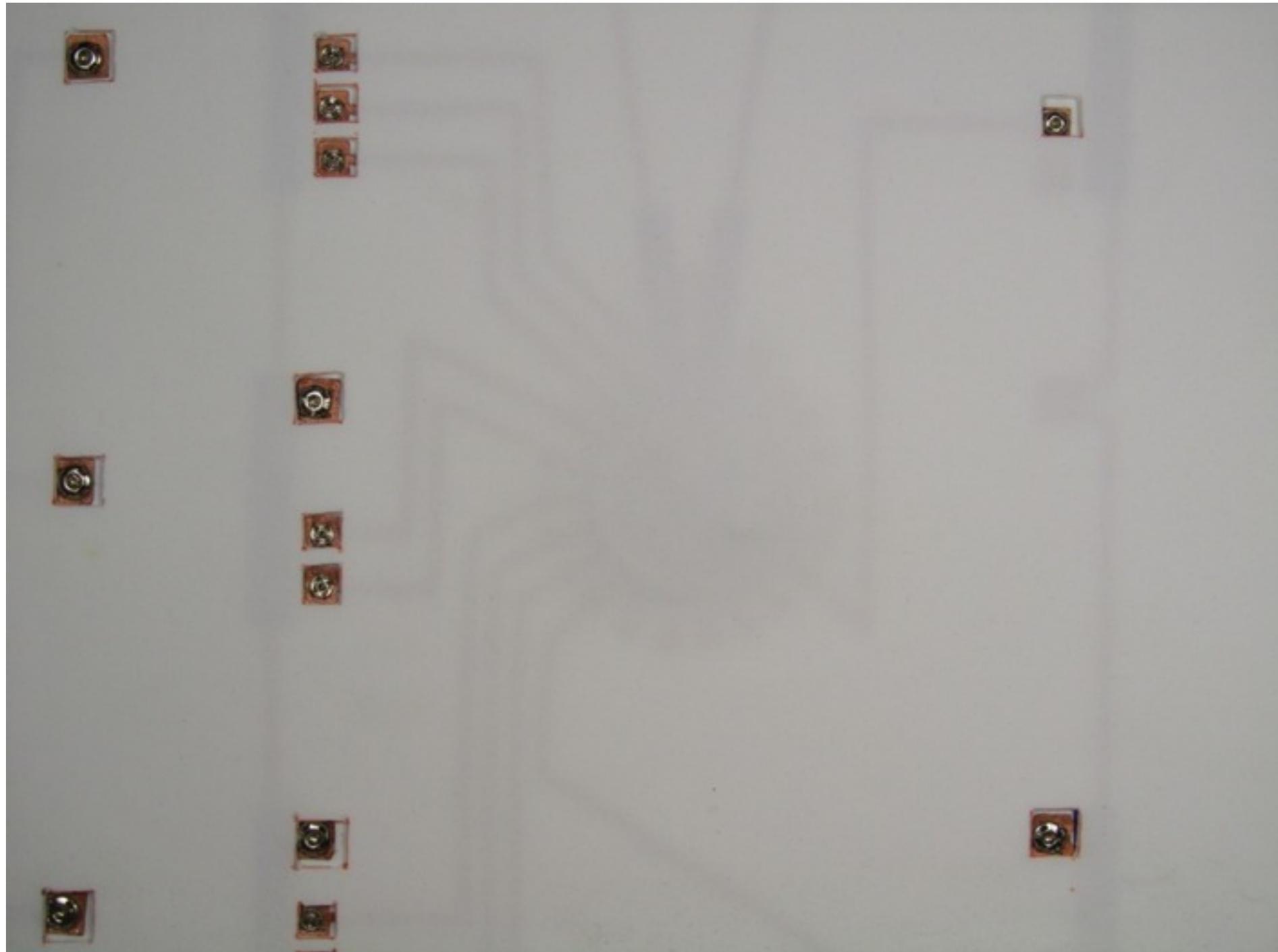
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AUDIENCE+METHODOLOGY



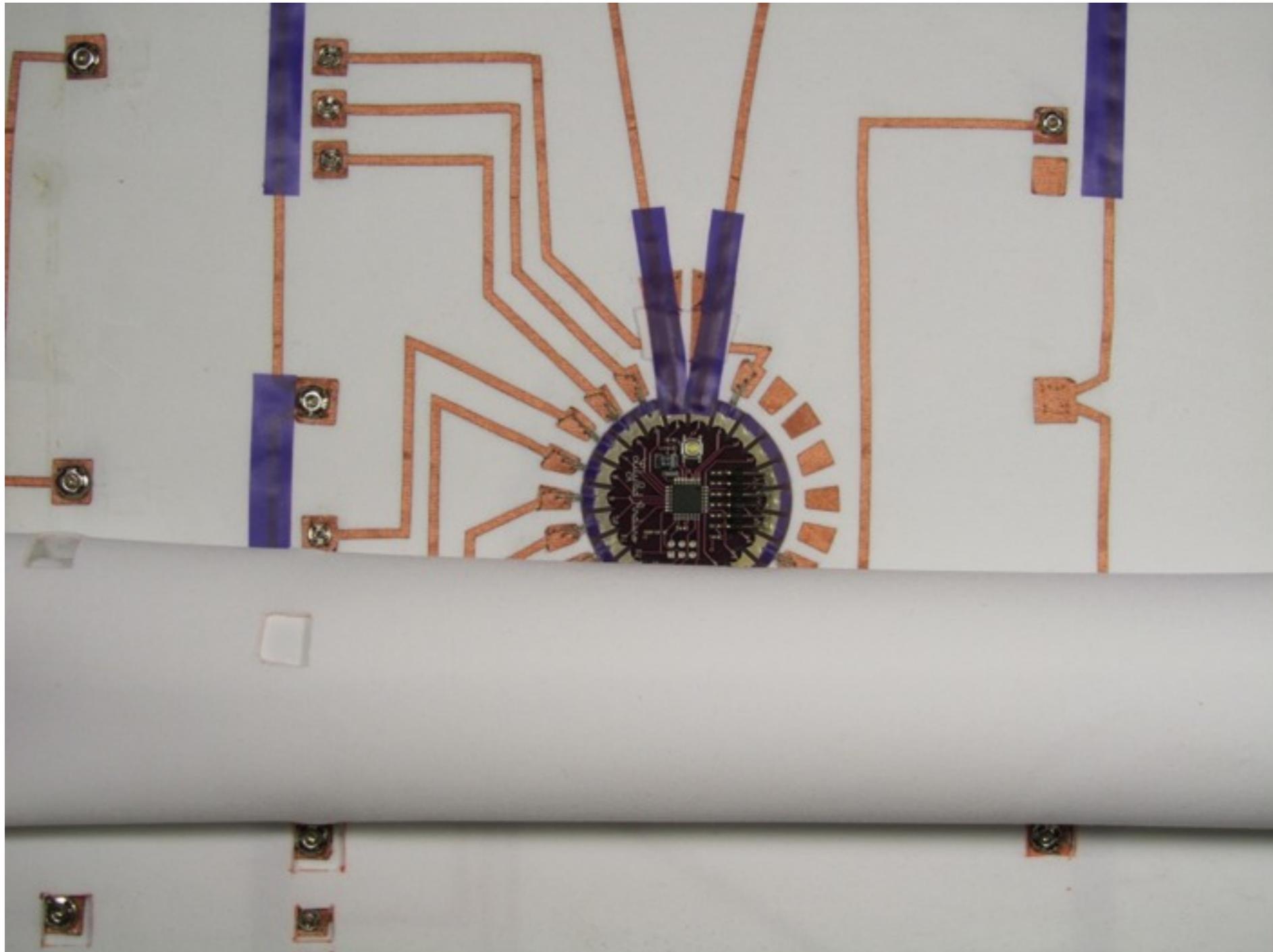
# user testing

NOVICES



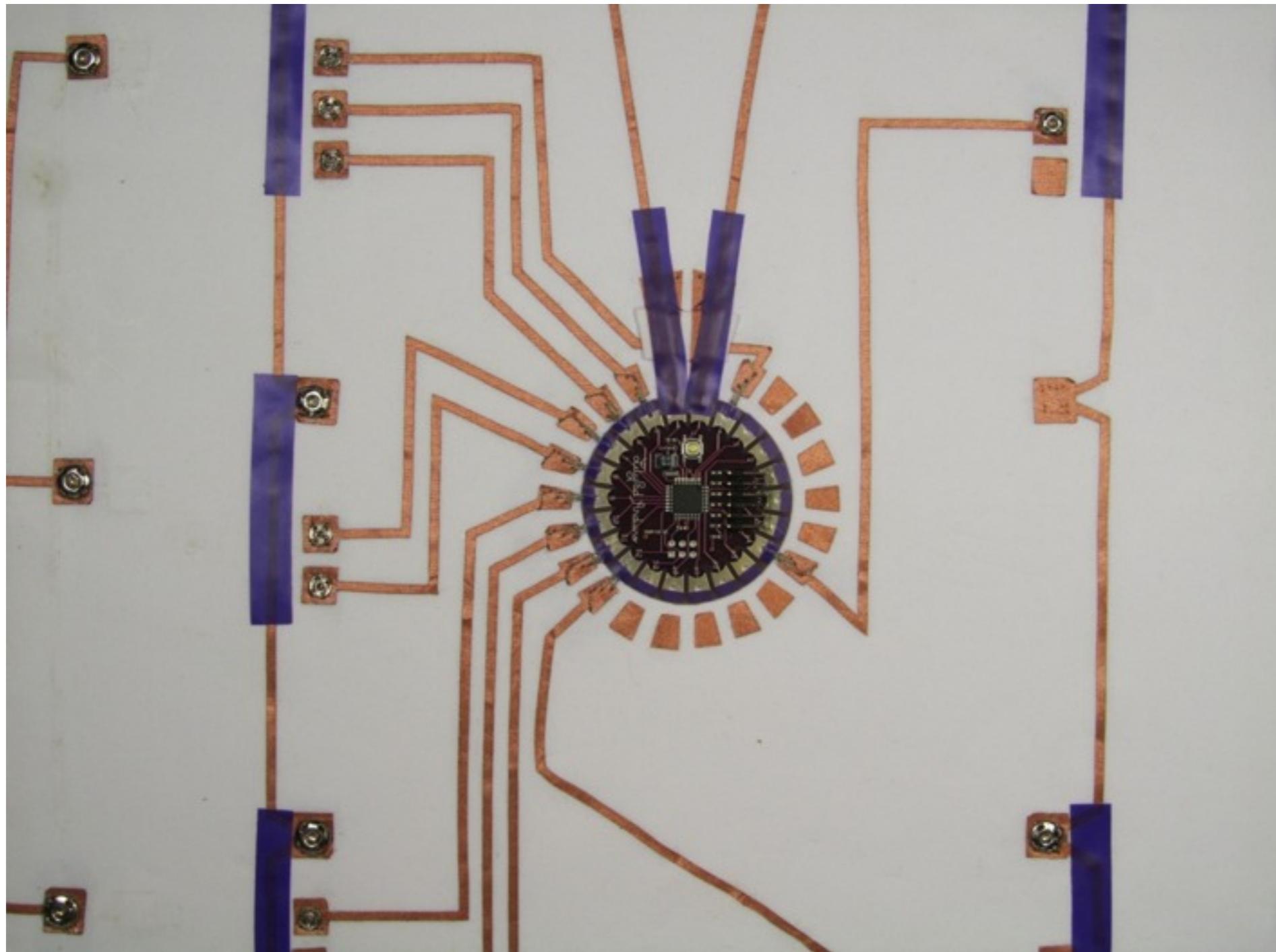
# user testing

SOFT CIRCUITEERS



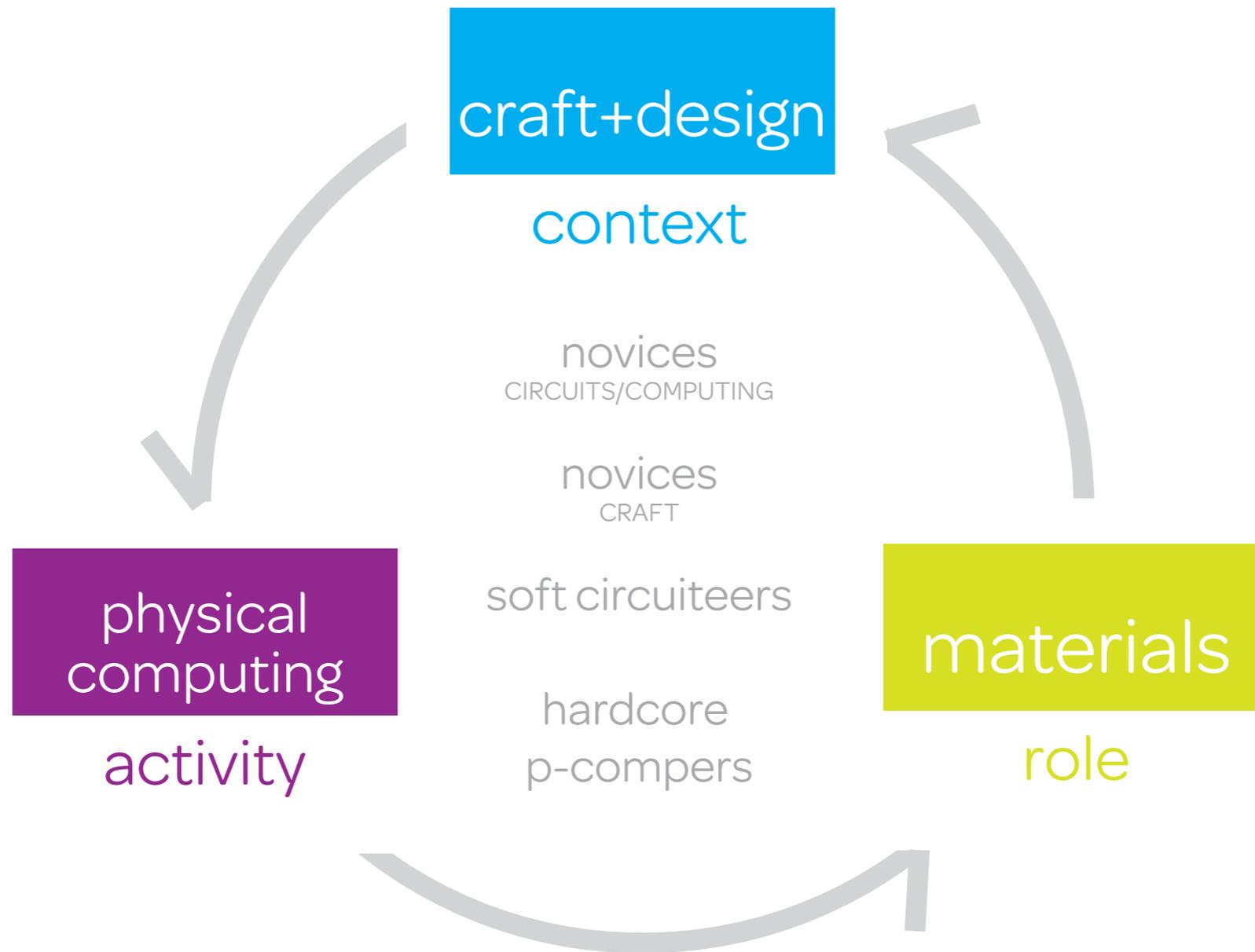
# user testing

HARD CORE P COMPERS/ENGINEERS



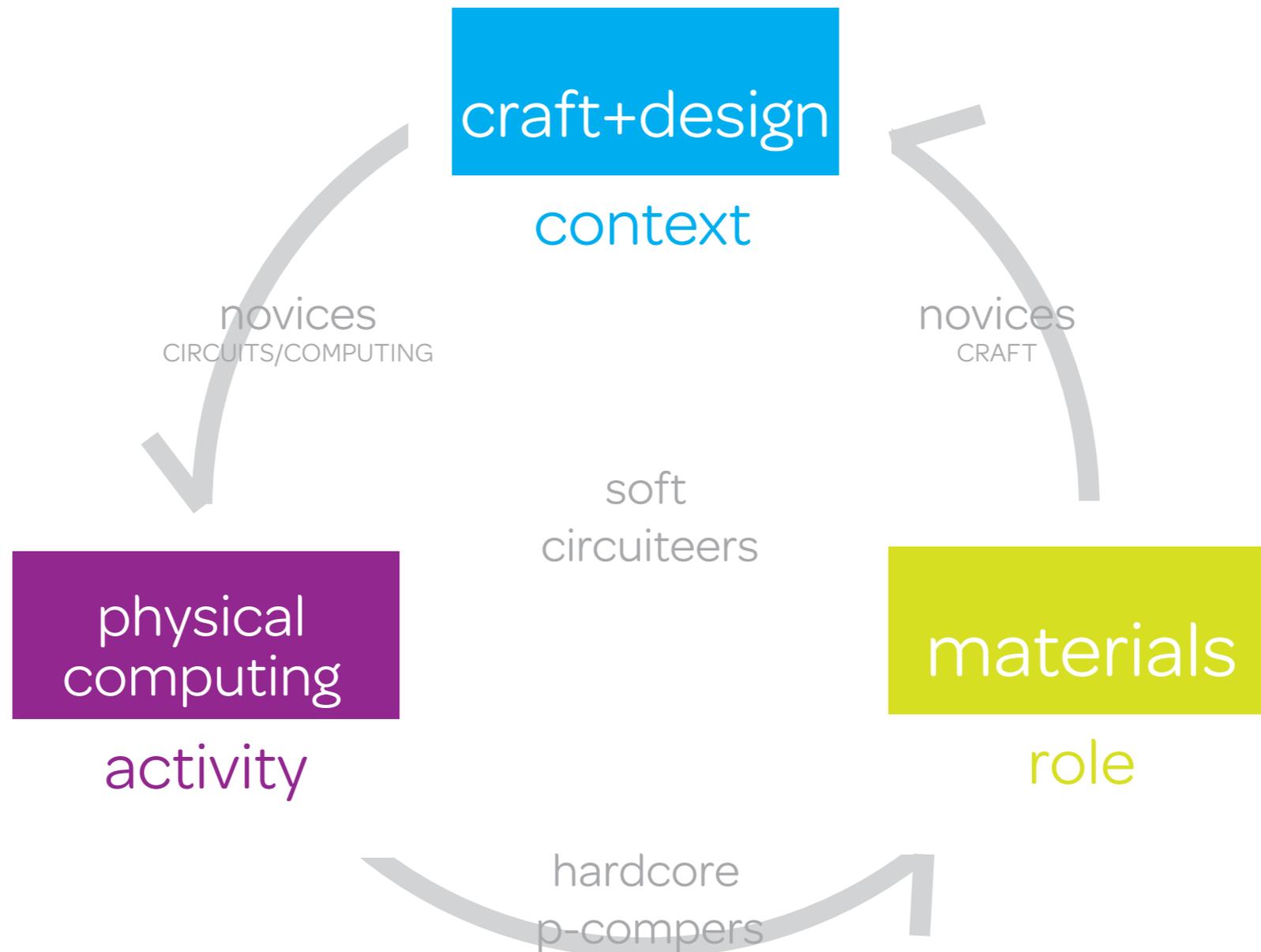
# user testing

AUDIENCE+METHODOLOGY



# user testing

FEEDBACK



# domains

RESEARCH CONTEXT

framework

pedagogical  
approach

engagement

diverse  
entry points

learning

assessment  
methodologies

Scalability + scaffolding

Exploration followed by application

*\* The “output rule”*

Design, debugging, and systems thinking

*\* Salutory failure*

*\* Self-regulating/self-guiding*

*\* Studio-based pedagogy*

# domains

RESEARCH CONTEXT

framework

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Materials

Circuitry + computing as *creative acts*



=



# domains

## RESEARCH CONTEXT

framework

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## STE[A]M + Informal science learning strands:

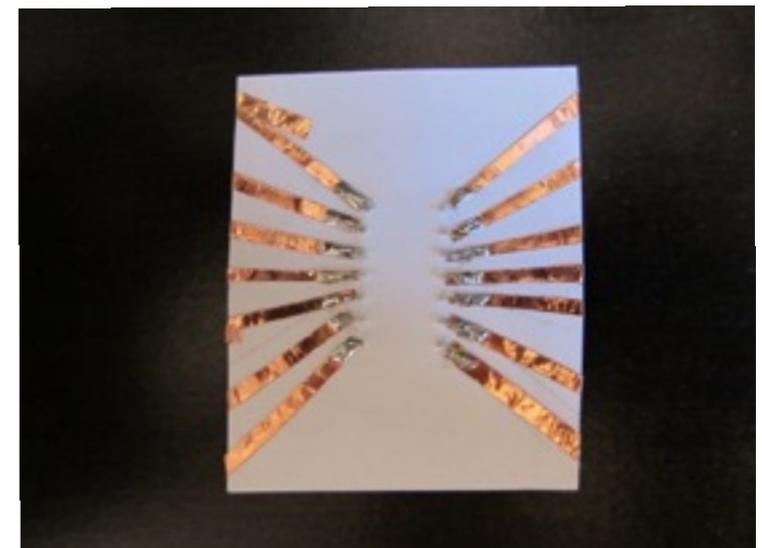
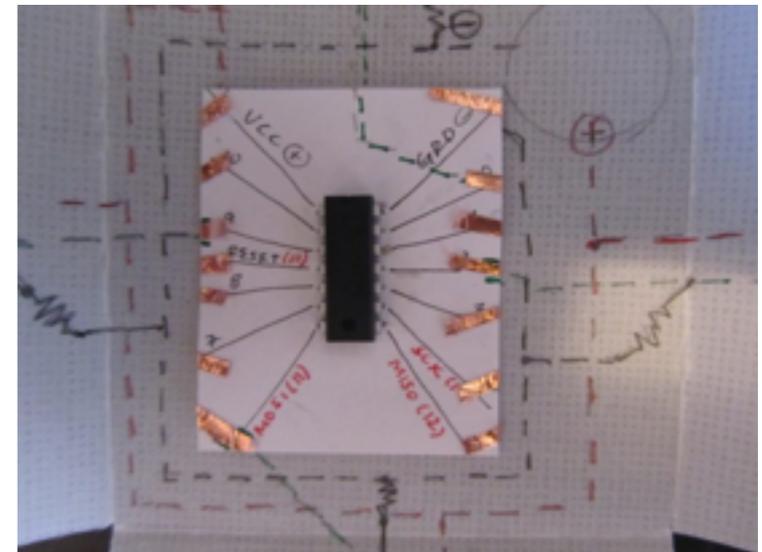
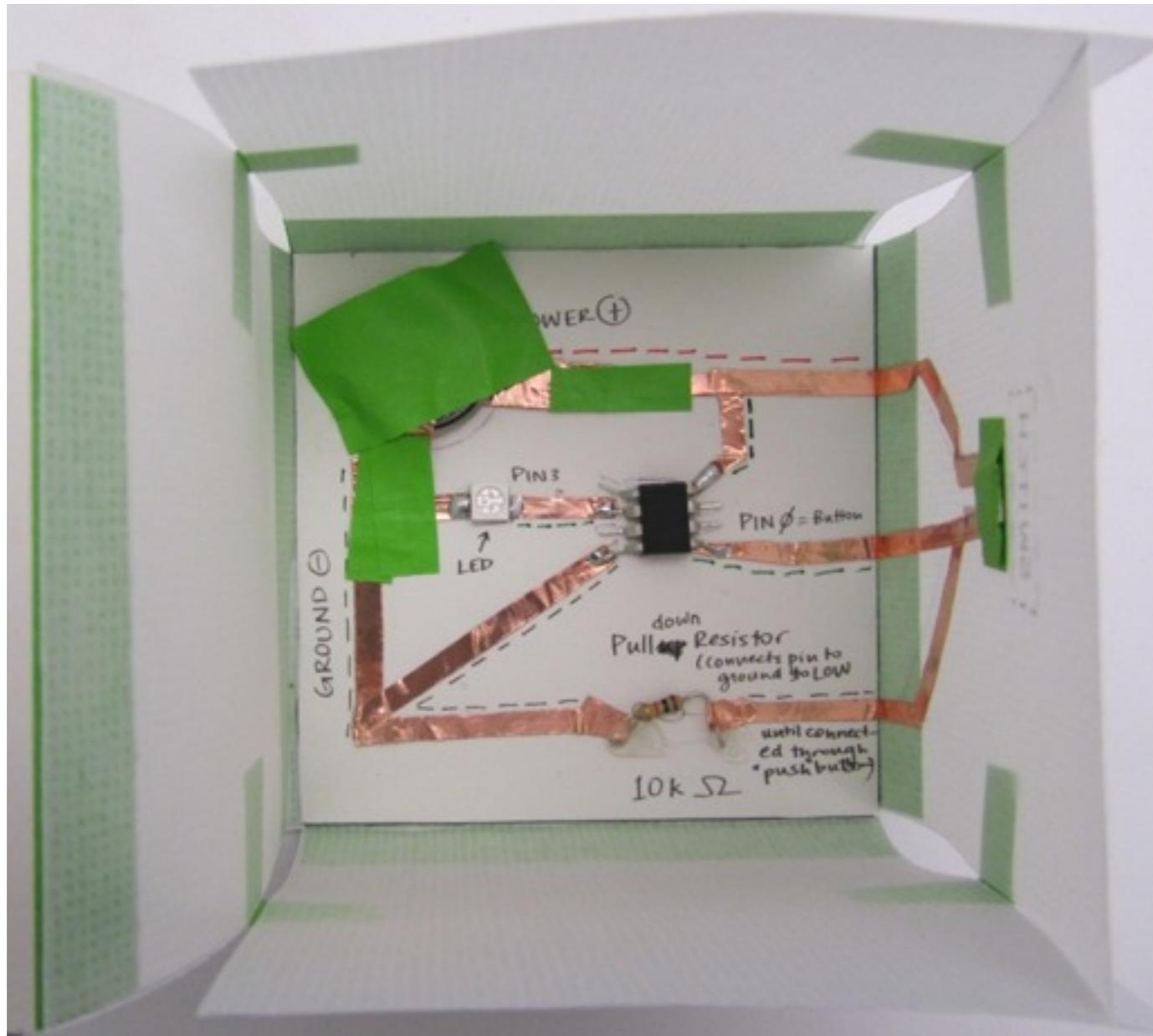
(1) Experience excitement, interest, and motivation to learn about phenomena in the natural and physical world.

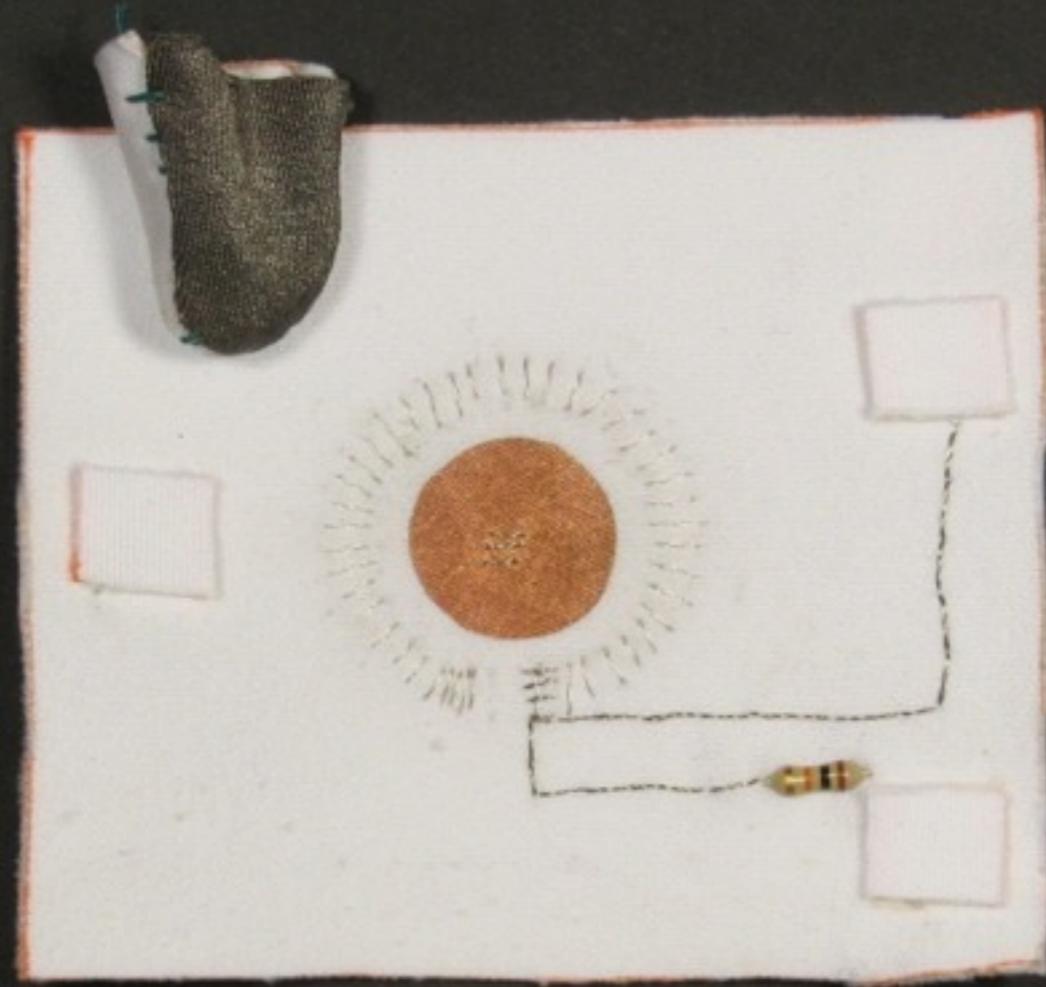
(3) Manipulate, test, explore, predict, question, observe, and make sense of the natural and physical world.

(6) Think about themselves as science learners and develop an identity as someone who knows about, uses, and sometimes contributes to science.

# new iterations

THE PAPER GENERATION





thank you!

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